

# Humans and Robots: Towards a New Social Order?

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### Hypothesis

 Robots may integrate social hierarchies and that is not necessarily bad

 If integration is done in small steps social equilibrium is not (greatly) disturbed,

### What are the issues?

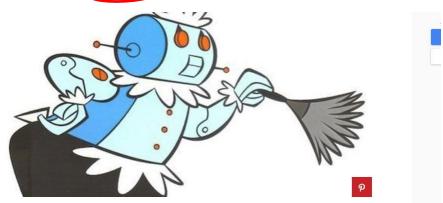






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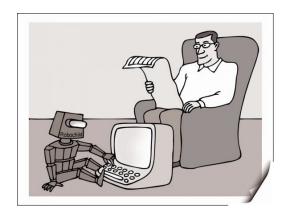


http://www.esquire.com/news-politics/news/a27913/robots-give-better-directions/

- Robots may issue orders to humans
  - Orders involving moral may be questioned
  - "Moral free" orders may be ok

Some research suggests that humans may follow orders by a robot, even if they don't want to do it

#### **Amoral Robots**





https://www.quantinsti.com/blog/artificial-intelligence-machine-learning-in-trading/

http://www.daytradingcoach.com/automated-forex-trading-systems.html



- Domain specific robots
- Crashes happen ...

Humans may receive orders indirectly from the robots ... and they don't mind

### Moral Reasoning Capable Robots



To some extent, yes. But robots cannot be more moral than humans, (Bringsjord, 2017)

# Is This Different from Having a Robot up in the Social Hierarchy?



## Some forecasting ...



https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/digital-mckinsey/our-insights/where-machines-could-replace-humans-and-where-they-cant-yet

"... a series of rules, governing in particular liability, transparency and accountability, are useful, reflecting the intrinsically European and universal humanistic values that characterise Europe's contribution to society, are necessary; whereas those rules must not affect the process of research, innovation and development in robotics; ..."

(EP resolution, Feb 2017)

### Affraid of Changing Social Equilibrium?

"... replacing the human factor with robots could dehumanise caring practices ..."

(EP resolution , Feb 2017)

## If we don't left some morality to robots ...

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"... development, programming and use of robots and AI ... so that it serves humanity ...", (EP resolution , Feb 2017)
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### References

- "Where machines could replace humans and where they can't (yet)". Michael Chui, James Manyika, and Mehdi Miremadi. McKinsey Quarterly, July 2016
- P8\_TA-PROV(2017)0051, Civil Law Rules on Robotics, European Parliament resolution of 16 February 2017 with recommendations to the Commission on Civil Law Rules on Robotics (2015/2103(INL))
- "A 21st-Century Ethical Hierarchy for Robots and Persons: EH". Selmer Bringsjord. In A World With Robots. I. Ferreira, J. Sequeira, O. Tokhi, G.Virk, E. Kadar (eds), Springer 2017