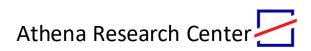
Open Science: A New Paradigm for the Research Lifecycle

Yannis Ioannidis





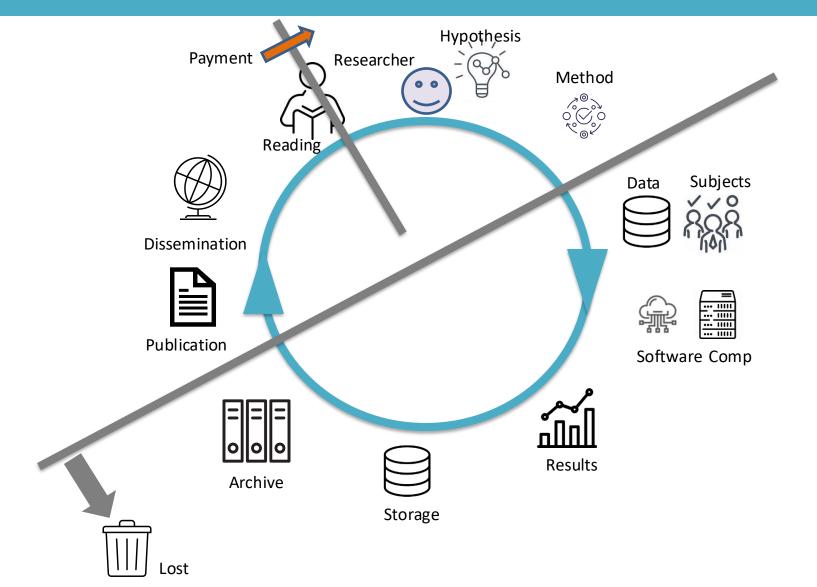


Outline

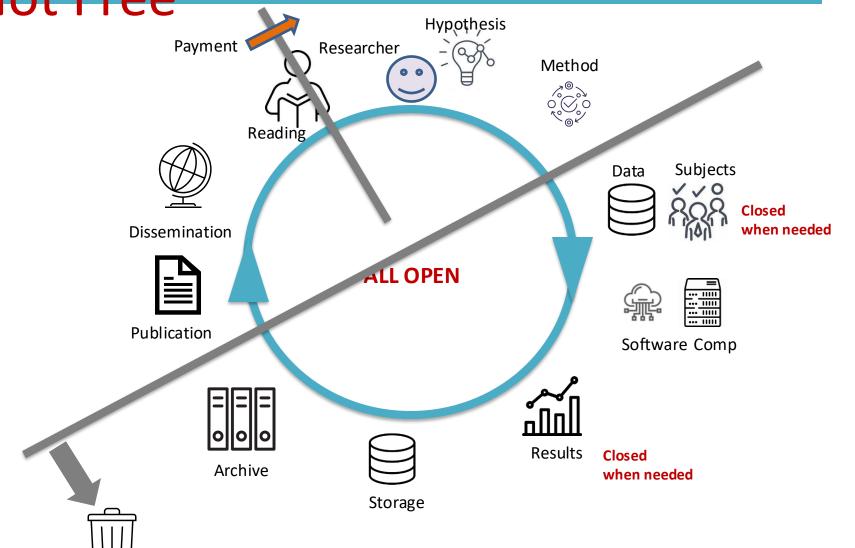
- Open Science Definition
- Why Open Science
- How Open Science
 - Open Research Evaluation
 - ACM Open
- What Open Science
 - EOSC / OpenAIRE / ...

OPEN SCIENCE

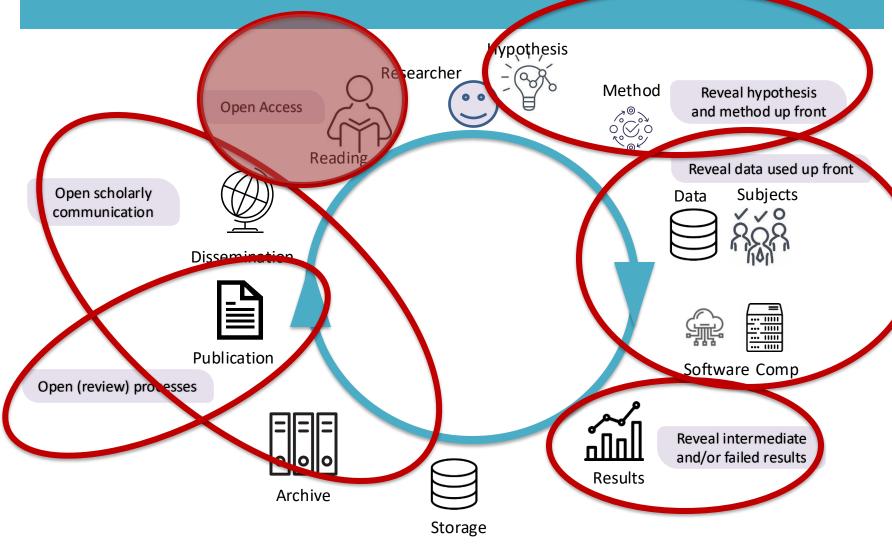
Research Lifecycle



Open Science Research Lifecycle Not Free

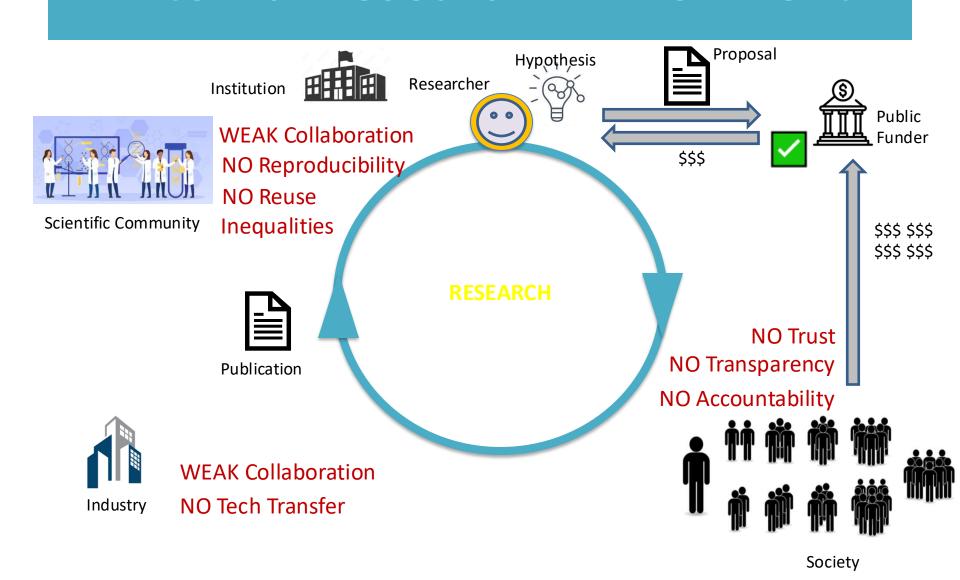


Open Science Research Lifecycle

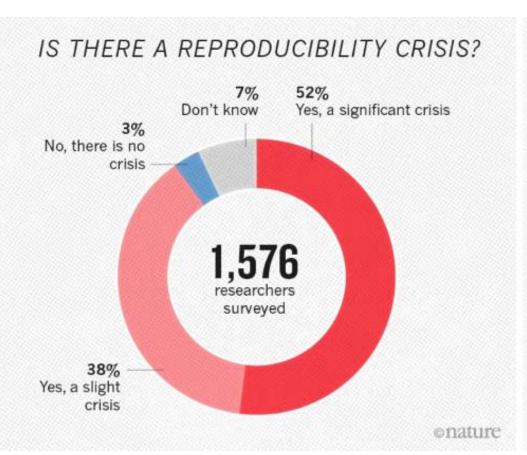


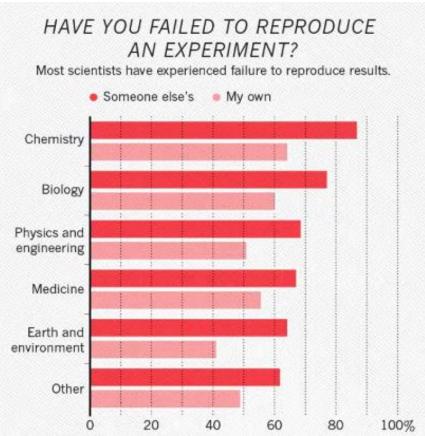
WHY OPEN SCIENCE

External Research Environment



No Reproducibility

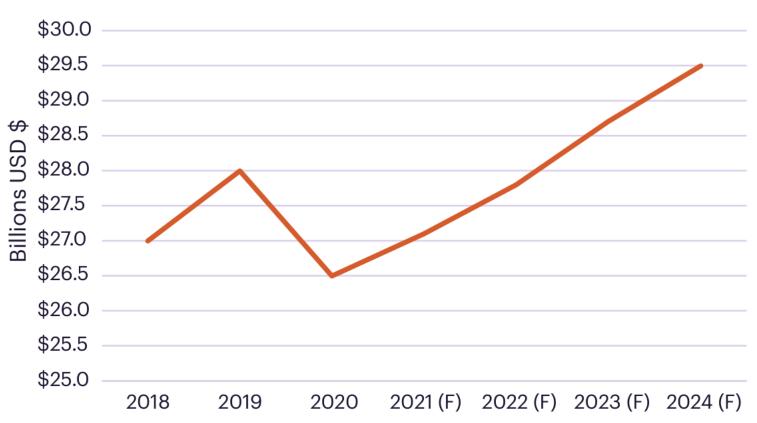




<u>Nature</u> **volume 533**, pages452–454 (2016)

Big Business → Inequalities

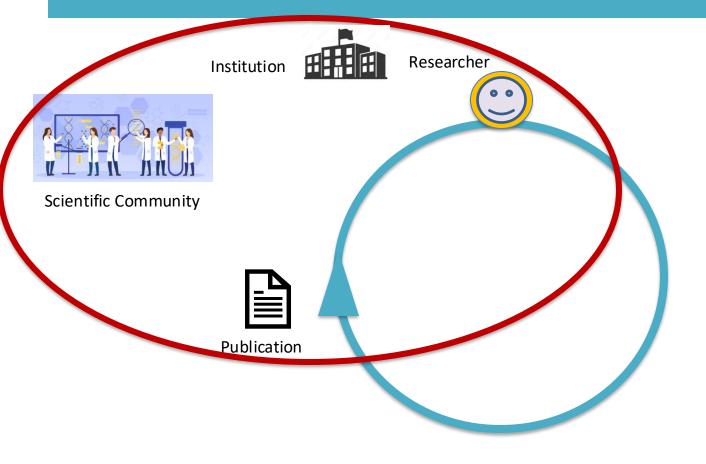
Total STM Market Value (Source: Outsell, Inc. 2021)



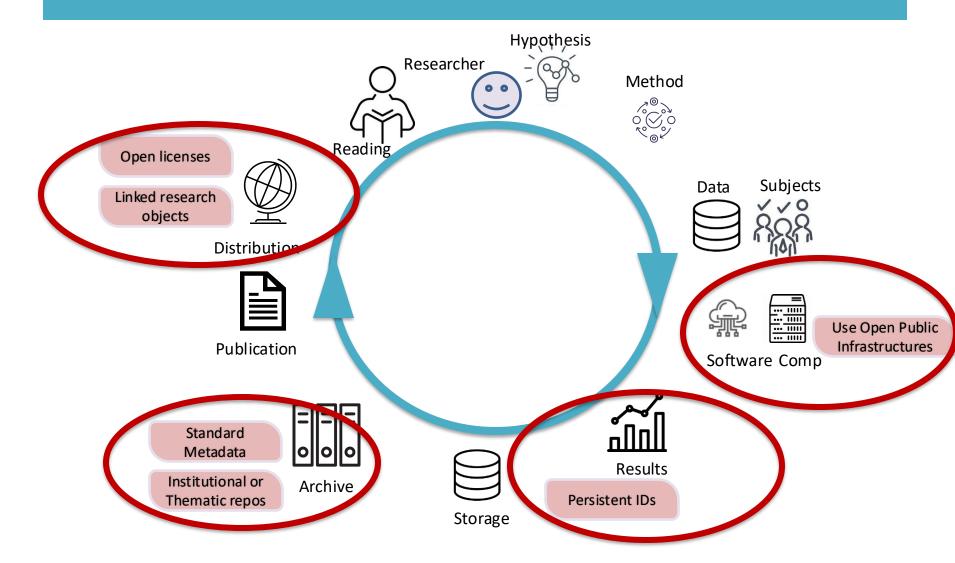
HOW OPEN SCIENCE

OPEN RESEARCH EVALUATION

Research(er) Evaluation

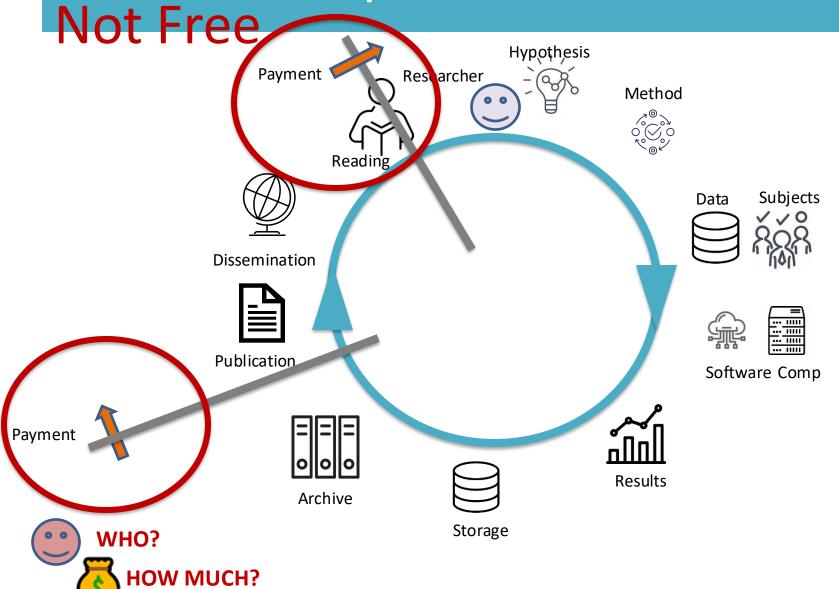


Research(er) Evaluation



OPEN ACCESS

Open Access



ACM OPEN

Open Access

ACM Council Decisions

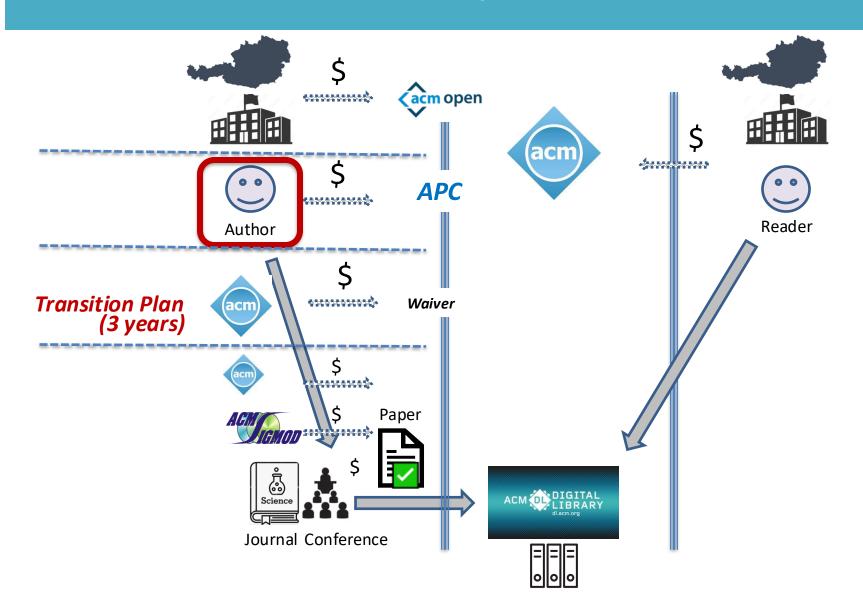
19 June 2020

5 Nov 2024, 28 March 2025, 13 June 2025

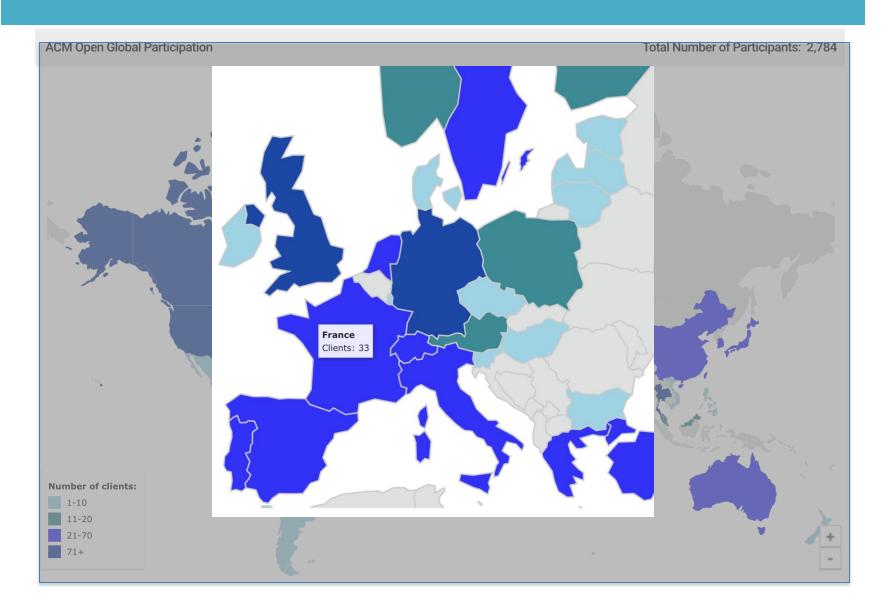
9 October 2025

All ACM publications
and related research artifiacts
in the ACM DL
will be fully openly available
after 1 January 2026

ACM Open



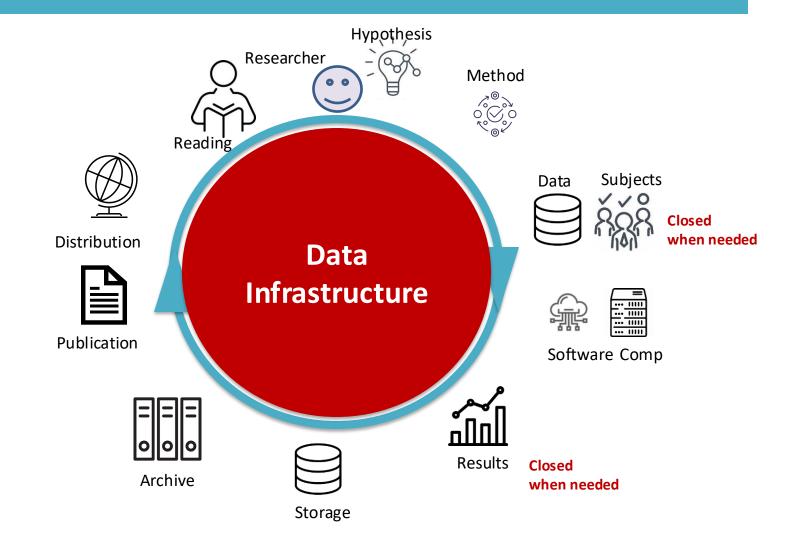
ACM Open: Flip Status Today



WHAT OPEN SCIENCE

OPEN SCIENCE INFRASTRUCTURES

Open Science Data Infrastructure



European Open Science Cloud (EOSC)

https://eosc.eu/ https://open-science-cloud.ec.europa.eu/

Open and FAIR Data (FAIR = Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, Reusable)

(Clusters of) Thematic Research Infrastructures



















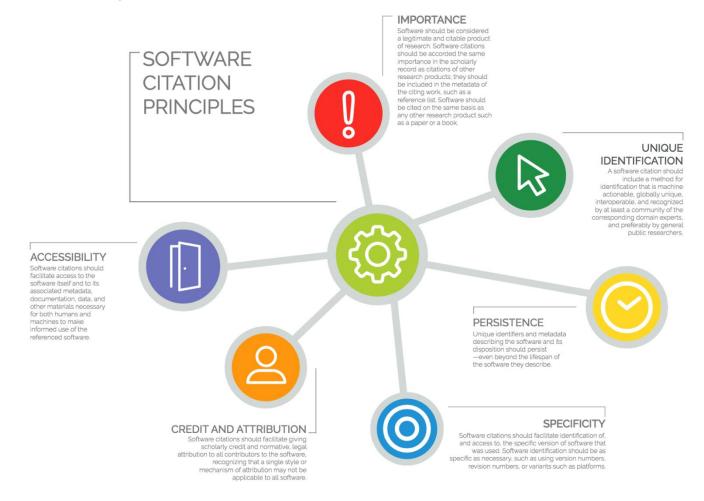
OpenAIRE Graph Dataflow

https://www.openaire.eu/



Software Citation

Software is a critical part of modern research...



OpenAIRE Graph Data Sources















Faculty of 1000

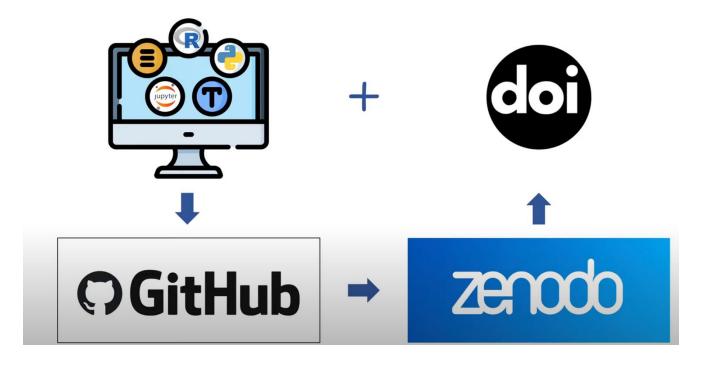






Software Citation

https://github.com/force11/force11-sciwg
https://support.datacite.org/docs/software-citation
https://www.softwareheritage.org/



OpenAIRE in Numbers

203 funders

141K data sources

3.5M grants

196M publications

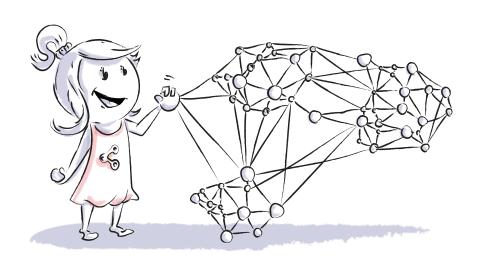
+80M pdfs

734K software

78M research datasets

28M other research products

6.5B semantic links

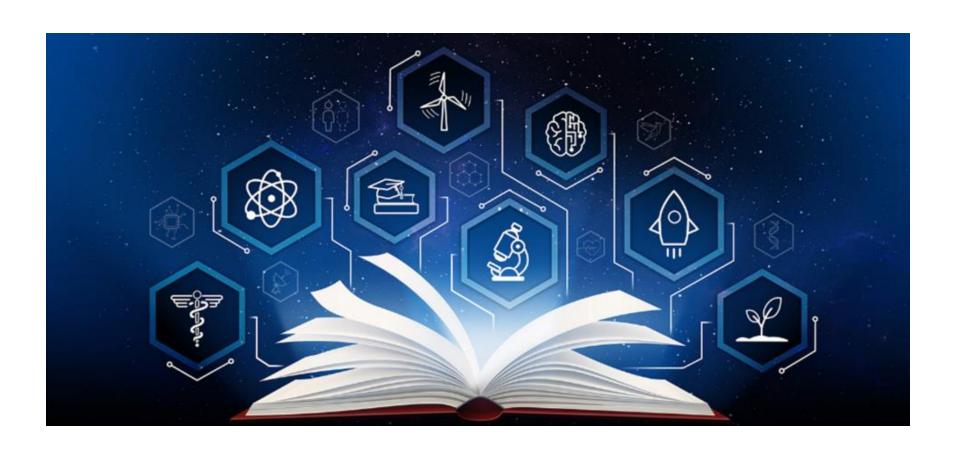


OpenAIRE International Outreach



CONCLUSIONS

OPEN SCIENCE







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